
ALPHABET SOUP

A Guide to
Disability
Related
Acronyms



A

AAA – Area Agency on Aging

AAC – Augmentative Alternative Communication

AAE – Adaptive & Assistive Equipment

AAI – Acuity Assessment Instrument

AAIDD – American Association on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities

AAPD – American Association of People with Disabilities

AARP – American Association for Retired Persons

ABD – Aged, Blind and Disabled

ABLE Act – Achieving a Better Life Experience

ACA – Affordable Care Act

ACB – American Council of the Blind

ACBO – American Council of the Blind of Ohio

ACIL – Access Center for Independent Living

ABA – Applied Behavior Analysis

ADA – Americans with Disabilities Act or American Diabetes Association

ADAAG – Americans with Disabilities Act Accessibility Guidelines

ADAPT – Americans Disabled for Attendant Programs Today

ADC – Aid to Dependent Children

ADD – Attention Deficit Disorder (sometimes called ADHD)

ADHD – Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (sometimes called ADD)

ADL – Activities of Daily Living

AFB – American Foundation for the Blind

A

AFDC – Aid to Families with Dependent Children

AFP – Alliance for Full Participation

AG– Attorney General

AHEAD – Association on Higher Education and Disability

AIDD – Administration on Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities

AIDS – Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome

ALS– Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (Lou Gehrig’s Disease)

AMA – American Medical Association

AMI – Alliance for the Mentally Ill (national)

AMIOHIO – Alliance for the Mentally Ill of Ohio

ANI – Autism Network International

APE – Adaptive Physical Education

APHA – American Public Health Association

APS – Adult Protective Services

APSE – Association for Persons in Supported Employment (national)

APSI – Advocacy and Protective Services Inc.

The Arc of Ohio – Advocating for the Rights of Citizens with Intellectual and other Developmental Disabilities.

ASA – Autism Society of America

ASD– Autism Spectrum Disorder

ASL – American Sign Language

ASLHA – American Speech – Language Hearing Association

AT – Assistive Technology

AU – Advocacy United

B

- BCII** – Bureau of Criminal Identification and Investigation.
- BCMh** – Bureau for Children with Medical Handicaps (at ODH)
- BDD** – Bureau of Disability Determination (at OOD)
- BH** – Behavioral Health
- BI** – Brain Injury
- BIAO** – Brain Injury Association of Ohio
- BLN** – Business Leadership Network
- BLTCSS** – Ohio Medicaid Bureau of Long Term Care Services and Supports.
- BSVI** – Bureau of Services for the Visually Impaired (at OOD)
- BSW** – Bachelor of Social Work
- BVR** – Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation (at OOD)
- BWC** – Bureau of Workers Compensation (state)

C

- CAP** – Client Assistance Program
- CARF** – Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities
- CBDD** – County Board of Developmental Disabilities
- CCD** – Consortium on Citizens with Disabilities
- CCOE** – Coordinating Center of Excellence
- CDC** – Centers for Disease Control or Childhood Development Center
- CDE** – Center for Disability Empowerment
- CDF** – Children’s Defense Fund
- CDJFS** – County Department of Job and Family Services
- CEC** – Council for Exceptional Children

C

- CEU** – Continuing Education Unit
- CFR** – Code of Federal Regulations
- CHADD** – Children and Adults with Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder
- CHAS** – Comprehensive Housing Affordability Strategy for Ohio
- CHIP/SCHIP** – Children’s Health Insurance Program/State Children’s Health Insurance Program (also known as Healthy Start)
- CILO** – Center for independent Living Options
- CMHC** – Community Mental Health Center
- CMHS** – Center for Mental Health Services
- CMH** – Chronically Mentally Ill
- CMS** – Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
- CMT** – Community Management Team
- COEDI** – Children’s Ohio Eligibility Determination Instrument
- COFEAT** – Central Ohio Families for Early Autism Treatment
- COG** – Council of Governments
- COHHIO** – Coalition on Homelessness and Housing in Ohio
- COLA** – Cost of Living Adjustment
- COOL** – Council of Ohio Leaders (part of OSDA, oversees Project STIR)
- CP** – Cerebral Palsy
- CPR** – Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
- CPT** – Cost projection tool
- CSAT** – Center for Substance Abuse Treatment

D

- DAS** – Department of Administrative Services (Ohio)
- DAV** – Disabled American Veterans
- DD** – Developmental Disabilities
- DDC** – Developmental Disabilities Council
- DDP** – Developmental Disabilities Profile
- DME** – Durable Medical Equipment
- DNR** – Do Not Resuscitate
- DODD** – Ohio Department of Developmental Disabilities
- DOE** – Department of Education
- DOJ** – Department of Justice
- DOL** – Department of Labor
- DOS** – Date of Service
- DPOA** – Durable Power of Attorney
- DREDF** – Disability Rights Education and Defense Fund
- DRO** – Disability Rights Ohio (formerly OLRs)
- Ds** – Down syndrome
- DSC** – Deaf Services Center
- Dx** – Diagnosis
- DYS** – Department of Youth Services

E

- EBPs** – Evidence-Based Practices
- EC** – Early Childhood
- EC-CAS** – Early Childhood Comprehensive Assessment System
- ECE** – Early Childhood Education
- ECMH** – Early Childhood Mental Health
- EDGAR** – Education Department General Administrative Regulations (national)
- EEOC** – Equal Employment Opportunity Commission

E

EI – Early Intervention

ENT – Ear, Nose and Throat

EOB – Explanation of Benefits

EPSDT – Early Periodic Screening
Diagnosis and Treatment Program

ESC – Education Service Center

ESL – English as a Second Language

ESY – Extended School Year

F

FAPE – Free Appropriate Public Education

FAS – Fetal Alcohol Syndrome

FC – Facilitated Communication

FCFC – Family & Children First Council

FCSS – Family Centered Services and
Supports

FERPA – Family Educational Rights to
Privacy Act

FIN – Family Information Network (Ohio)

FFP – Federal Financial Participation.

FFS – Fee for Services

FFY – Federal Fiscal Year

FHA – Fair Housing Act

FMLA – Family Medical Leave Act

FPL – Federal Poverty Level

FPS – Family Planning Services

FRS – Family Resource Services

FSS – Family Support Services

FTA – Federal Transit Authority

FY – Fiscal Year

G

GAL – Guardian Ad Litem

GCPD – Governor's Council on People with
Disabilities

GLARRC – Great Lakes Area Regional
Resource Center for Deafblind Education

G

GPRA – Government Performance and Results Act

GRF – General Revenue Fund

H

HCBS – Home and Community Based Services

HHA – Home Health Agency

HHS – Health and Human Services (federal)

HI – Hearing Impaired

HIPAA – Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act

HIV – Human Immunodeficiency Virus

HLAH – Hearing Loss Association of America (formerly SHHHP)

HME – Home Medical Equipment

HMG – Help Me Grow

HMO – Health Maintenance Organization

HOH – Hard of Hearing

HUD – Housing and Urban Development (federal)

Hx – History

I

IBMFE – Intervention Based Multi-Factored Evaluation

ICF – Intermediate Care Facility

ICF-IDD – Intermediate Care Facility – Individuals with Intellectual Disabilities

ICP – Individualized Career Plan

ICTA – International Commission on Technology & Accessibility

ICU – Intensive Care Unit

IDEA – Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (formerly known as P.L. 94-142 or Education for the Handicapped Act [EHA])

IDP – Inter-Disciplinary Plan

I

IEE – Individualized Education Evaluation
IEP – Individualized Education Plan
IFA – Individualized Functional Assessment
IFSP – Individualized Family Service Plan
IHO – Impartial Hearing Officer
IHP – Individualized Habilitation Plan
IID – Individuals with Intellectual disabilities
IL – Independent Living
ILC – Independent Living Center
ILCNO – Independent Living Center of North Central Ohio
ILOC – Intermediate Level of Care
IO – Individual Options Waiver
IPE – Individualized Plan for Employment
IPP – Individualized Program Plan
IQ – Intelligence Quotient
I&R – Information and Referral
IRWE – Impairment Related Work Expense
ISP – Individualized Service Plan
ITP – Individualized Transition Plan
IWRP – Individualized Written Rehabilitation Plan

J

JAN – Job Accommodation Network
JCARR – Joint Committee on Administrative Rule Review
JTPA – Job Training Partnership Act

L

LD – Learning Disability (sometimes called SLD)
LDA – Learning Disabilities Association (national)
LEA – Local Education Agency
LEAP – Linking Employment Abilities and Potential

L

LISW – Licensed Independent Social Worker

LOC – Level of Care

LPA – Little People of America

LRE – Least Restrictive Environment

LSC – Legislative Services Commission

LTC – Long-Term Care

LTCF – Long-Term Care Facility

LTCOP – Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program

LV1 – Level One Waiver

M

MBI – Medicaid Buy-In

MBIWD – Medicaid Buy-in for Workers with Disabilities

MCHB – Maternal and Child Health Bureau

MCP – Managed Care Plan

MCS – Multiple Chemical Sensitivity

MD – Muscular Dystrophy

MDA – Muscular Dystrophy Association

MFE – Multi-Factored Evaluation

MH – Mental Health or Multiply Handicapped

MI – Mentally Ill

MIDD – Co-occurring mental illness and developmental disabilities

MOBILE – Mid-Ohio Board for an Independent Living Environment

MRI – Magnetic Resonance Imaging

MS – Multiple Sclerosis

MSA – Medical Savings Account

MUI – Major Unusual Incident

N

NAD – National Association of the Deaf

NACDD – National Association of Councils on Developmental Disabilities

N

NADD – National Association for the Dually Diagnosed

NAHA – National Affordable Housing Act

NAMI – National Alliance for the Mentally Ill

NASDSE – National Association of State Directors of Special Education

NCBDD – National Center on Birth Defects and Developmental Disabilities (at CDC)

NCD – National Council on Disability

NCLD-Youth – National Consortium on Leadership and Disability for Youth

NCPAD – National Center on Physical Activity and Disability

NDRN – National Disability Rights Network

NDSS – National Down Syndrome Society

NEA – National Education Association

NF – Nursing Facility

NFB – National Federation of the Blind

NICU – Neonatal Intensive Care Unit

NIDRR – National Institute on Disability and Rehabilitation Research

NIH – National Institutes of Health

NMSS – National Multiple Sclerosis Society

NOD – National Organization on Disability

NOFA – Notice of Funds Available

NP – Nurse Practitioner

NPND – National Parent Network on Disabilities

NPO – Nothing by Mouth

O

O4A – Ohio Association of Area Agencies on Aging

OAAS – Ohio Association of Adult Services



- OAC** – Ohio Administrative Code
- OACB** – Ohio Association of County Boards
Serving People with Developmental Disabilities
- OBIA** – Ohio Brain Injury Association
- OBLN** – Ohio Business Leadership Network
- OBRA** – Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act
- OCALI** – Ohio Center for Autism and Low
Incidence
- OCECD** – Ohio Coalition for Education of
Children with Disabilities
- OCR** – Office of Civil Rights
- OCRC** – Ohio Civil Rights Commission
- ODA** – Ohio Department of Aging
- ODDC** – Ohio Developmental Disabilities
Council
- ODDP** – Ohio Developmental Disabilities
Profile
- ODE** – Ohio Department of Education
- ODEA** – Ohio Disability Employment
Alliance
- ODEP** – Office of Disability Employment
Policy
- ODH** – Ohio Department of Health
- ODJFS** – Ohio Department of Job and
Family Services
- ODM** – Ohio Department of Medicaid
- ODMHAS** – Ohio Department of Mental
Health and Addiction Services
- ODOT** – Ohio Department of
Transportation
- ODYS** – Ohio Department of Youth Services
- OEC** – Office of Exceptional Children
- OEDI** – Ohio Eligibility Determination
Instrument

O

OIF – Osteogenesis Imperfecta Foundation

OHFA – Ohio Housing Finance Agency

ONET – Ohio Network for Education Transformation

OOD – Opportunities for Ohioans with Disabilities (formerly Rehabilitation Services Commission)

OPI – Ohio Public Images, Inc.

OPRA – Ohio Provider Resource Association

ORC – Ohio Revised Code

OSCBDD – Ohio Superintendents of County Boards of Developmental Disabilities

OSDA – Ohio Self Determination Association

OSEP – Office of Special Education Programs

OSERS – Office of Special Education and Rehabilitation Services

OSIB – Ohio Special Initiatives by Brothers & Sisters

OSILC – Ohio Statewide Independent Living Council

OSLA – Ohio Supported Living Association

OT – Occupational Therapy

OWF – Ohio Works First

P

PA – Prior Authorization

P&A – Protection and Advocacy

PABSS – Protection and Advocacy for Beneficiaries of Social Security

PADD – Protection and Advocacy for Developmental Disabilities

PAIMI – Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness

P

- PAIR** – Protection and Advocacy for Individual Rights
- PAR** – Professional Advocates Resources
- PAS** – Personal Assistant Services
- PASARR** – Pre-Admission Screen/Annual Resident Review
- PASS** – Plan for Achieving Self-Support
- PASSPORT** – Pre-Admission Screening System Providing Options & Resources Today
- PBIS** – Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports
- PCA** – Personal Care Attendant
- PCI** – Positive Culture Initiative
- PCN** – Primary Care Nurse
- PCP** – Person Centered Plan
- PCP** – Primary Care Provider
- PCT** – Person Centered Thinking
- PDD** – Pervasive Developmental Disorder
- PDN** – Private Duty Nursing
- PIE** – Preschool and Infant Evaluation Program
- PKU** – Phenylketonuria
- PL** – Public Law
- PLAN** – Planned Lifetime Assistance Network
- POA** – Power of Attorney
- PPO** – Preferred Provider Organization
- PRN** – Pro Re Nata (Latin for “as the situation demands”)
- PT** – Physical Therapy
- PTDS** – Post Traumatic Stress Disorder
- PPO** – Preferred Provider Organization

P

PVA – Paralyzed Veterans of America

PWS – Prader Willi Syndrome

Q

QA – Quality Assurance

QIDP – Qualified Intellectual Disabilities Professional

R

RESNA – Rehabilitation Engineering Society of North America

RFP – Request for Proposal

RN – Registered Nurse

ROM – Range of Motion

RSA – Rehabilitation Services Administration (U.S.)

Rx – Prescription

S

SABE – Self-Advocates Becoming Empowered

SAMHSA – Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration

SAT – Scholastic Aptitude Test

SBE or SBOE – State Board of Education

SBH – Severe Behavioral Handicap

SB L-M – Stanford-Binet, Form L-M (language/memory)

SCI – Spinal Cord Injury

SDE – Self-Directed Employment

SE – Special Education

SEA – State Education Agency

SEA – Society for Equal Access

Section 504 – Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973

SED – Seriously Emotionally Disturbed

SELF – Self Empowered Life Funding Waiver

SELN – State Employment Leadership Network

S

- SFL** – Substantial Functional Limitation
- SFY** – State Fiscal Year
- SGA** – Substantial Gainful Activity
- SIL** – Services for Independent Living
- SHRM** – Society for Human Resource Management
- SIB** – Self-Injurious Behavior
- SIB** – Sibling
- SIL** – Services for Independent Living
- SILC** – Statewide Independent Living Council
- SILP** – Semi-Independent Living Program
- SIS Project** – Supports Intensity Scale Project
- SL** – Supported Living
- SLD** – Specific Learning Disability (sometimes called LD)
- SMART Grant** – Strategic Messaging and Advocacy Resource Training Grant
- SNF** – Skilled Nursing Facility
- SOCIL** – Southeastern Ohio Center for Independent Living
- SOS** – Secretary of State
- SPA** – State Plan Amendment
- SSA** – Service and Support Administration
- SSA** – Social Security Administration
- SSD** – Social Security Disability
- SSDI** – Social Security Disability Insurance
- SSI** – Supplemental Security Income
- SST** – State Support Team
- ST** – Speech Therapy
- STEM** – Science, Technology, Engineering
- STIR** – Steps Toward Independence and Responsibility

T

TANF – Temporary Assistance for Needy Families

TASH – Formerly, The Association for the Severely Handicapped

TBI – Traumatic Brain Injury

TCM – Targeted Case Management

TDD – Telecommunication Device for the Deaf or Transitions Developmental Disabilities (Waiver)

TESOL – Teachers of English for Speakers of Other Languages

TPP – Transition Planning Process

TS – Tourette’s Syndrome

TTY – Teletypewriter for the Deaf

TWWIA – Ticket to Work & Work Incentives Improvement Act (federal)

Tx – Treatment

U

UCEDD – University Centers for Excellence in Developmental Disabilities

UCPA – United Cerebral Palsy Association (national)

UHCAN – United Health Care Action Network

USA – United Spinal Association

USBLN – United States Business Leadership Network

V

VA – Veterans Affairs

VR – Vocational Rehabilitation

VSA – Vision, Strength & Artistic Expression (national and state)

W

W3C – World Wide Web Consortium

WAI – Web Accessibility Initiative

WAIS – Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale (psychological evaluation)

W

WE – Work Evaluation

WIC – Women, Infants and Children program

WID – World Institute on Disability

WIOA – Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (formally WIA)

WIPA – Work Incentive Planning & Assistance

WISC – Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children (psychological evaluation—sometimes called WISC–R or WISC–III)

Y

YLF – Youth Leadership Forum

This publication was originally produced in 2004 by the Ohio Legal Rights Service, now known as Disability Rights Ohio, in partnership with the Leadership Committee of the Ohio Developmental Disabilities Council.

The Ohio Developmental Disabilities Council revised the publication to reflect the changes that have occurred since the original publication. Some of these changes were due to legislation, while others were the result of name changes of various governmental agencies.

We have made every effort to make the list as comprehensive as possible.

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